



Private Bag X115, Pretoria, 0001 | 40 Church Square, Pretoria, 0002 | Tel: +27 12 315 5111



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**To All: ACCOUNTING OFFICERS OF DEPARTMENT
HEAD OFFICIALS OF PROVINCIAL TREASURIES
PROVINCIAL ACCOUNTANTS-GENERAL**

NATIONAL TREASURY INSTRUCTION NO. 1 OF 2026/2027

MONTH-END CLOSURE PROCEDURES FOR 2026/2027

1. PURPOSE

1.1 The purpose of this Treasury Instruction is to prescribe the month end closure procedures for departments to meet the reporting requirements:

- in terms section 32 of the Public Finance Management Act (PFMA), 1999 (Act No. 1 of 1999); and
- for interim financial statements.

2. BACKGROUND

2.1 Chapter 5 of the Public Finance Management Act (PFMA), 1999 (Act No. 1 of 1999), prescribes the responsibilities of accounting officers. Section 40(4)(b) and (c) of the PFMA requires that departments must, within 15 days of the end of each month, submit to the relevant treasury and to the executive authority responsible for that department –

- the actual revenue and expenditure for the preceding month;
- the anticipated revenue and expenditure for the current month;
- a projection of expected expenditure and revenue collection for the remainder of the current financial year; and
- when necessary, an explanation of any material variances, and a summary of the steps that are taken to ensure that the projected expenditure and revenue remain within budget.

3. MONTH END CLOSURE

3.1 Section 40(1)(a) of the PFMA, requires accounting officers to maintain full and proper records of the financial affairs of the department in accordance with any prescribed norms and standards. To

ensure the completeness and accuracy of the information supplied in terms of section 40(4)(b) and (c) of the PFMA, all accounting officers must certify, in the format of the enclosed **Annexure A**, that they have complied with the minimum financial management performance indicators contained in the enclosed **Annexure B**. This certificate must be completed before the closure of each accounting month and must be signed by both the chief financial officer and the accounting officer before its submission to the relevant treasury.

- 3.2 For national departments, the certificate referred to in paragraph 3.1 must be delivered to the National Treasury's Office of the Accountant-General, 40 Church square, Pretoria for the attention of the responsible cluster official referred to in the enclosed **Annexure C**.
- 3.3 If an accounting officer is unable to comply with any of the minimum prescribed financial performance indicators reflected in **Annexure B**, that accounting officer must report the non-compliance and reasons therefore to the relevant treasury. The aforementioned report must include action plans with timeframes to address the non-compliance with the performance indicators reflected in **Annexure B**.
- 3.4 The month-end closure dates for the 2026/2027 financial year are contained in the enclosed **Annexure D**. Departments must align these dates with their departmental processes in order to ensure that their month-end closures can occur on or before these dates. The National Treasury will force close any general ledgers that are still open by the closing dates as contained in **Annexure D**.
- 3.5 National departments must adhere to the final dates, as contained in the enclosed **Annexure E**, for closure of their Paymaster General Accounts (PMG). Bank statements on these accounts also become available on these dates. This information must be used in conjunction with the month-end closure dates.
- 3.6 National departments must immediately report all unknown or erroneous items arising from banking interfaces to the Office of the Accountant-General via email to pmg.safetynet@treasury.gov.za.
- 3.7 Provincial departments must follow the reporting requirements as determined by their respective provincial treasuries and such reports must be submitted to the relevant provincial treasuries no later than the dates indicated in the enclosed **Annexure D**.
- 3.8 Provincial departments must immediately report all unknown or erroneous items arising from banking interfaces to their respective provincial treasuries.

4. BANK RECONCILIATIONS

- 4.1 The accounting officer must ensure that his or her department institutes measures to daily detect and resolve unauthorised bank statement transactions.

- 4.2 All unauthorised bank statement transactions must be followed up and cleared within 30 days of detection.
- 4.3 The accounting officer must ensure that bank reconciliations are performed at least monthly.
- 4.4 The chief financial officer must provide the accounting officer with a written explanation for all unreconciled transactions that are outstanding for more than 30 days. This explanation must be provided to the accounting officer within 10 days after the end of the month.
- 4.5 The chief financial officer must review all bank reconciliations for the reporting month and approve the bank reconciliations by appending his or her signature thereto which shall confirm his or her concurrence and approval thereof.

5. USE OF CLEARING AND SUSPENSE ACCOUNTS

- 5.1 The Treasury Regulations 17.1 make provision for departments, in exceptional cases, to account for revenue and expenditure in clearing or suspense accounts.
- 5.2 In instances where a department has accounted for revenue and expenditure in a clearing or suspense account and the classification has not been resolved, the accounting officer must ensure that paragraph 13 of **Annexure B** is complied with.

6. INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (IFS)

- 6.1 The National Treasury will annually issue reporting requirements for Interim Financial Statements (IFS).
- 6.2 For the 2026/2027 financial year departments must compile interim Financial Statements for the period ending:
 - a) 30 September 2026; and
 - b) 31 December 2026.
- 6.3 Accurate and completed templates for Interim Financial Statements must be submitted to the relevant treasury within 30 days after the end of the period referred to in paragraph 6.2.
- 6.4 Departments are not required to complete Interim Financial Statements for the period ending 31 March 2027 but are still required to complete the Annual Financial Statements (year-end) template for the period ending 31 March 2027.
- 6.5 Accounting officers must complete and sign the letter, in the format contained in **Annexure F**, confirming the accuracy and completeness of the Interim Financial Statements to be submitted.

- 6.6 National departments must submit their Interim Financial Statements to the Office of the Accountant-General for attention of the responsible cluster official referred to in the enclosed **Annexure C**.
- 6.7 Provincial departments must submit their Interim Financial Statements to their Provincial Accountant-General.
- 6.8 Upon the annual issuing of the Interim Financial Statements template, the National Treasury will provide guidance to departments on the completion thereof.
- 6.9 The Interim Financial Statements template for 2026/2027 will be issued by no later than 30 September 2026.

7. ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 7.1 Accounting Officers must submit the Microsoft Excel workbook to the National Accountant-General, or in the case of provincial departments to the Provincial Accountant-General by 31 May. Accounting Officers may elect to submit the completed Microsoft Word Annual Financial Statements on this date. When an Accounting Officer elects to only submit the completed Microsoft Excel workbook by 31 May, he/she must ensure that the Microsoft Word Annual Financial Statements are completed and submitted to the relevant treasury and AGSA prior to the finalisation of the audit.
- 7.2 This provision applies to the submission of financial statements by 31 May 2026 (i.e. those relating to the 2025/2026 financial year) and 31 May 2027 (i.e. those relating to the 2026/2027 financial year).
- 7.3 Departments that utilise the automated functionality, made available by the National Treasury, will follow the submission requirements determined, in writing, by the National Accountant-General.

8. REPEAL OF TREASURY INSTRUCTION 02 OF 2024/2025

- 8.1 This Treasury Instruction repeals National Treasury Instruction 02 of 2024/2025

9. APPLICABILITY

- 9.1 This Treasury Instruction applies to all departments and failure to comply with its contents shall be regarded as financial misconduct in terms of section 81(1)(a) of the PFMA.

10. EFFECTIVE DATE

- 10.1 This Treasury Instruction takes effect from 01 April 2026.

11. DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS TREASURY INSTRUCTION

11.1 Head officials of provincial treasuries are requested to bring the contents of this Treasury Instruction to the attention of all accounting officers of departments in their respective provinces.

12. AUTHORITY FOR THIS INSTRUCTION

12.1 This Treasury Instruction is issued in terms of sections 76(2)(j) of the PFMA.

13. CONTACT INFORMATION

Enquiries related to this Treasury Instruction may be directed to:

Name: Lizette Labuschagne

Director: Accounting Support and Reporting

Phone: 012 315 5781

Email: Lizette.Labuschagne@treasury.gov.za



Dr DUNCAN PIETERSE

Director-General

Date: 28/01/26

ANNEXURE A

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE WITH FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE INDICATORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS OF PUBLIC FINANCE MANAGEMENT ACT

- **FROM (Name of Department):** _____
- **TO (Relevant Treasury):** _____
- **WHEN REQUIRED (Month-end closure date):** _____
- **WHEN DUE (10 days after month-end closure date):** _____
- **PAYMASTER-GENERAL ACCOUNT NUMBER:** _____

Please attach reason/comments and action plans with the time frames to address noncompliance with the minimum financial management performance indicators reflected in Annexure B.

Performance number	Indicator	Reasons/ comment for non-compliance	Action Plans	Time Frames

The Bank Reconciliation for all bank accounts for the reporting month has been performed as at (date) _____ and copies thereof are attached (Do not attach any other documentation).

SIGNATURE: _____

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

PRINT NAME

DATE:

SIGNATURE: _____

ACCOUNTING OFFICER

PRINT NAME

DATE:

ANNEXURE B**MINIMUM FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE INDICATORS TO BE COMPLIED WITH:**

1. All transactions are supported by authentic and verifiable source documents.
2. All deposits and receipts have been recorded in the General Ledger of the department and reconciled.
3. All departmental revenue has been paid timeously to the National Revenue Fund.
4. All Electronic fund transfer (EFT)/Bank credits have been recorded in the General Ledger of the department and the EFT control account reconciled.
5. The bank adjustment/exception account has been reconciled.
6. All Bank Reconciliations have been performed and reconciling items cleared.
7. All interfaces for the month have taken place and reconciled.
8. All journals have been recorded and authorised on the Financial System of the department.
9. All Inter-departmental balances and debts have been recorded, confirmed, reconciled, and paid within the prescribed or agreed period.
10. All staff debts have been recorded and reconciled.
11. All reporting requirements of Division of Revenue Act (DoRA) have been adhered to.
12. The Budget as per the Estimates of National Expenditure (ENE) or adjusted ENE has been captured on the financial systems as prescribed in the ENE in terms of the Standard Chart of Accounts (SCOA). The Budget on the financial system has been reconciled to the ENE or adjusted ENE.
13. **Control and Suspense Accounts**
 - 13.1 All supporting documentations are readily available.
 - 13.2 Monthly reconciliation of all control or suspense accounts is performed to identify and confirm (confirmed) and (unconfirmed) balances as recorded in the confirmation letters issued and received and also those balances to available supporting documentation.
 - 13.3 Amounts included in control or suspense accounts are cleared and correctly allocated to the relevant cost centers on a monthly basis.

13.4 Reports of uncleared items are provided to the Accounting Officer and followed up on a monthly basis by the Chief Financial Officer.

ANNEXURE C

NAME OF RESPONSIBLE CLUSTER OFFICIAL:

Herewith the details of the responsible cluster officials:

Name of Cluster	Responsible official	Email details	Contact details
Central Government Administration	Nandipa Tsheqane-Sonn	Nandipa.Sonn@treasury.gov.za	083 274 8032
Financial and Administrative Services	Keitumetsi Malebye	Keitumetsi.Malebye@treasury.gov.za	(012) 315 5989
Justice, Crime Prevention and Security	Star Kafu	Star.Kafu@treasury.gov.za	(012) 315 5763
Social Services	Nthua Motlhala	Nthua.Motlhala@treasury.gov.za	(012) 315 5244
Economic Services and Infrastructure Development	Esther Padi	Esther.Padi@treasury.gov.za	(012) 406 9091

ANNEXURE D

MONTH-END CLOSURE DATES FOR THE 2026/2027 FINANCIAL YEAR, TO MEET THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS IN TERMS OF SECTION 32 OF THE PUBLIC FINANCE MANAGEMENT ACT

ACCOUNTING MONTH	CLOSURE DATES
MARCH 2026 - Reporting to Vulindlela	2026/04/08 (no month/year close transaction)
MARCH 2026 – PRELIMINARY	2026/04/29
APRIL 2026	2026/05/08
MAY 2026	2026/06/05
JUNE 2026	2026/07/07
JULY 2026	2026/08/07
AUGUST 2026	2026/09/07
SEPTEMBER 2026	2026/10/07
OCTOBER 2026	2026/11/06
NOVEMBER 2026	2026/12/07
DECEMBER 2026	2027/01/08
JANUARY 2027	2027/02/05
FEBRUARY 2027	2027/03/05
MARCH 2027 - Reporting to Vulindlela	2027/04/07 (no month/year close transaction)
MARCH 2027 - PRELIMINARY	2027/04/30

Please note: for BAS Departments:

The PRELIMINARY close for March must be dealt with in accordance with the prescripts as detailed in **BAS notice 1 of 2026**

ANNEXURE E

NATIONAL DEPARTMENTS ONLY

SCHEDULE ON THE CLOSURE OF PAYMASTER-GENERAL ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNTING MONTH	PMG CLOSURE DATE (END OF DAY)	FINAL DATES FOR AVAILABILITY OF BANK STATEMENTS
MARCH 2026	2026/04/02	2026/04/03
APRIL 2026	2026/05/04	2026/05/05
MAY 2026	2026/06/01	2026/06/02
JUNE 2026	2026/07/01	2026/07/02
JULY 2026	2026/08/03	2026/08/04
AUGUST 2026	2026/09/01	2026/09/02
SEPTEMBER 2026	2026/10/01	2026/10/02
OCTOBER 2026	2026/11/02	2026/11/03
NOVEMBER 2026	2026/12/01	2026/12/02
DECEMBER 2026	2027/01/04	2027/01/05
JANUARY 2027	2027/02/01	2027/02/02
FEBRUARY 2027	2027/03/01	2027/03/02
MARCH 2027	2027/04/01	2027/04/02

PLEASE NOTE: The final dates for availability of bank statements are subject to:

- Receiving of daily Statement from South African Reserve Bank (SARB); and
- The bank statements will be available on above-mentioned dates after 14h00.

ANNEXURE F

< Insert Departmental Letterhead >

**CONFIRMATION OF THE ACCURACY AND COMPLETENESS OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SUBMITTED TO THE RELEVANT TREASURY**

TO: DATE:

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD ENDING MARCH 2027

I hereby acknowledge that the interim financial statements (IFS) of have been submitted to the as required in terms of National Treasury Instruction No. 01 of 2026/2027

I acknowledge my responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records and the fair presentation of the Interim Financial Statements and confirm, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the following:

- a. the Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with the Modified Cash Standards and the relevant guidelines issued by the National Treasury.
- b. the Interim Financial Statements are complete and accurate.
- c. all amounts appearing on the Interim Financial Statement have been cast and cross-cast.
- d. the Interim Financial Statement are free from material misstatements, including omissions; and
- e. accounting estimates are reasonable in the circumstances.

Yours faithfully

Accounting Officer

¹ The letter should be addressed to relevant treasury.

² These relate to Interim Financial Statements, as required in terms of paragraph 6.2 of this Treasury Instruction.

³ Insert the name of the department.

⁴ Insert the relevant reference, for example for the National Treasury or the relevant provincial treasury.